# Designing Interactive Systems I

Week 3 and A02 Discussion, Introduction to Week 3 and A03

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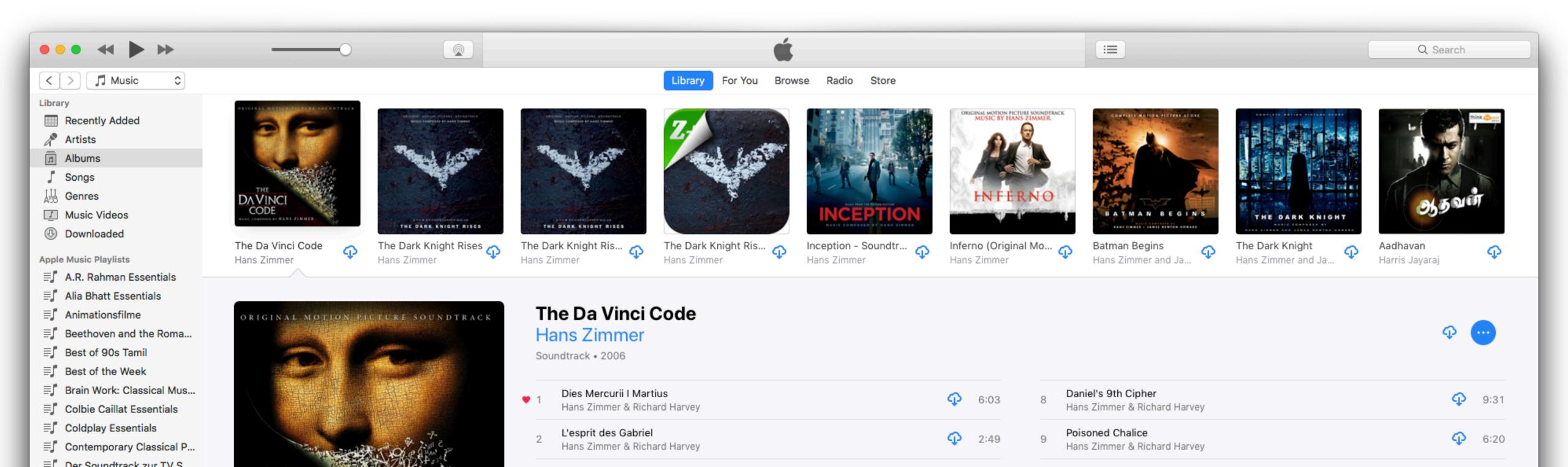
Winter term 2019/2020

http://hci.ac/dis



# Gestalt Law of Continuity vs. Similarity

- Similarity: Includes shape, size, rotation, and other properties of appearance like color and brightness.
- Continuity: We group objects on a continuous line or curve.



# **Etiquette for Answering Questions**

- Please do not ramble:
  - If the question asks for one argument, provide one argument not two or three. This shows us you are uncertain in your answer and it is unfair to other students who write one answer.
  - Do not write unnecessarily verbose arguments to fill in space: "This screenshot shows an application of the closure Gestalt law. The closed shape around items helps group them. This is the definition of Gestalt law of closure, which states that all items inside a closed shape are grouped together. Therefore this screenshot is an application of the closure Gestalt law."
- We will deduct points for such instances in assignments, exams, and project submissions.
- Also: Name the files correctly as mentioned in the assignment.

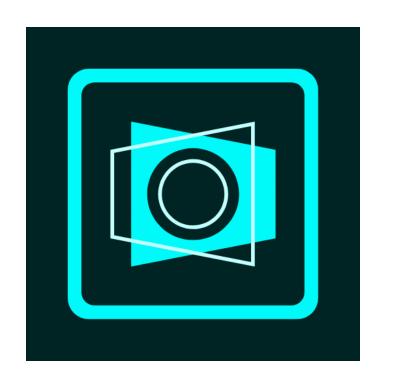


# Videos for Assignments and Projects

- For self-made videos, do not upload videos to YouTube and then include them in the presentation.
- Use only MP4 encoding, please!



# Use Apps to Scan Submissions, Don't Take Pictures



Adobe Scan
iOS and Android (free)



Scanbot iOS and Android (free)

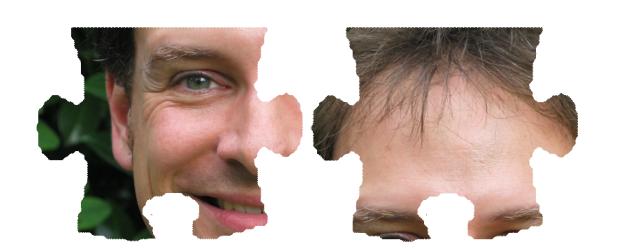


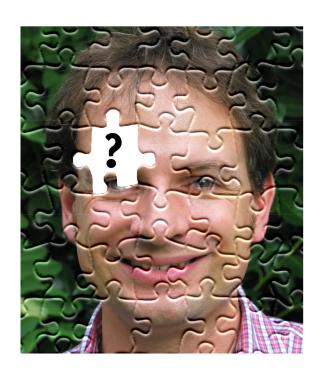
Scanner Mini
iOS and Android (free)



## In-Class Exercise: Constraints

- Brainstorm examples of constraints you encounter in games (board games, card games, PC games, etc.)
- Find at least one example for each type: physical, logical, semantic, and cultural











# Semantic vs. Logical Constraint

• \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ (11) is the capital of Mongolia

Options: Baluga, Ulaanbaatar, or Khentil?

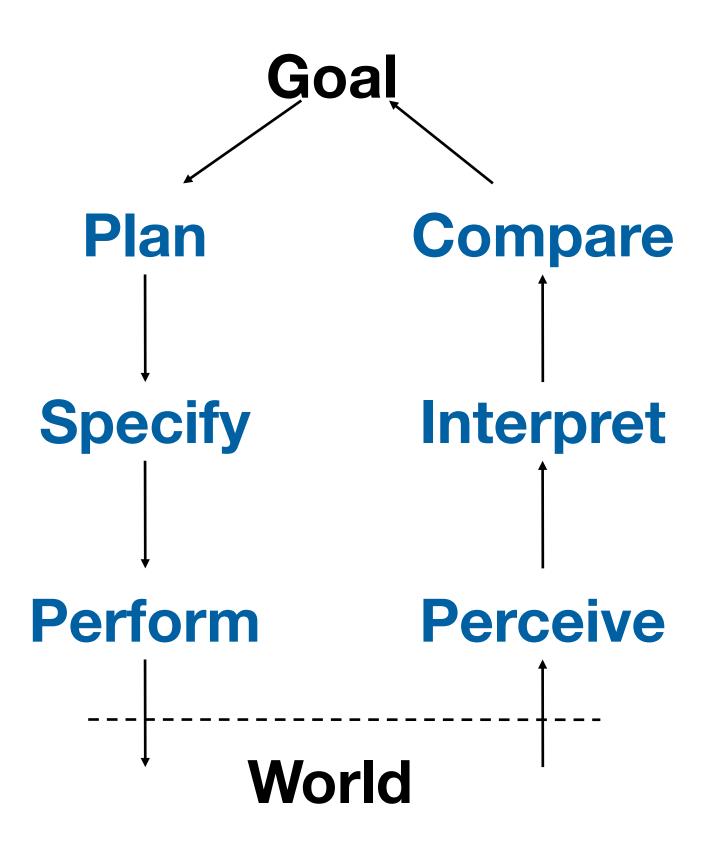
• \_\_\_\_ (7) is the capital of Thailand

Options: Bangkok, Pattaya, or Khaolem?



# In-Class Exercise: Seven Stages of Action

- Imagine that you want to have a cake with friends after the lab. Formulate the Seven Stages of Action for this task.
- What are the potential gulfs (both in execution and evaluation)?



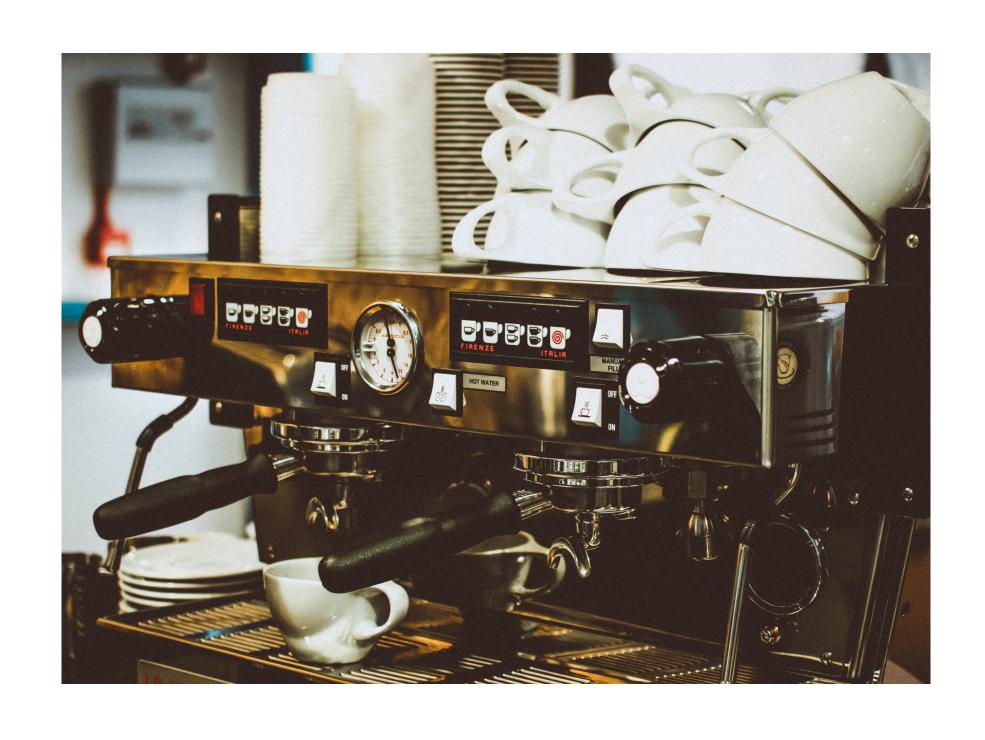


#### **CHAPTER 4**

# A03: Mappings, Seven Stages of Action, and Levels of Design

# Course Content for Week #4: Knowledge, Feedback, and Human Errors

# How Do We React to Products Around Us?









# In-Class Experiment #1

Write down the digit layout of a telephone and a calculator keyboard.







## To Err is Human

- You might have noticed that users make mistakes when using your product
  - Are the users stupid?
  - Is the product badly designed?
- Imagine this: A user is late for a train and buys tickets for the wrong train.
  - Would you blame the user? Would you blame the product?



### What Next?

- By this Wednesday (Oct. 30)
  - Finish at least task 1, start working on task 2, and watch videos for task 3.
- By next Monday (Nov. 5)
  - Watch videos for week 4.
  - Read chapters 4–5 from the Norman book. Chapters 6–7 are optional. :)



# Assignment 2: Design Principles